

#### Hayley Hung

### Metascience for Machine Learning

Meta science for ML refers to activities that describe the *process* of doing science. What and where is the process? This could span multiple levels of granularity from...

- ...research design methodology across one or more projects
- ... to how we educate the next generation
- ... to how we organise scientific connection and collaboration
- ... to reward structures to enable good scientific practice.

Hayley's slides from the First Metascience for Machine Learning Workshop

### What is MediaEval?

- MediaEval offers challenges in machine learning related to multimedia data.
- Participants address these challenges by creating algorithms for analyzing, exploring and accessing information in the data.
- This year's workshop 25-26 October in Dublin (and online) between CBMI and ACM Multimedia 2025.

### Predicting Media Interestingness Task (2016)

Automatically select frames or portions of movies which are the most interesting for a common viewer.

- Goal: Make use of the visual, audio and text content (features provided).
- Data: consists in ca 100 movie trailers, together with human annotations
- Metric: System performance is to be evaluated using standard Mean Average Precision.

### Predicting Media Interestingness Task



http://multimediaeval.org

### Genesis of a MediaEval Task

- Call for tasks proposals, evaluated by the MediaEval coordination committee.
- Tasks must have:
  - use scenario, people-relevant and ethical
  - research questions
  - accessible, ethical dataset
  - good evaluation design
  - an organization team to run the task

## **MediaEval Participation**

- Download data
- Submit solution
- •

### MediaEval Participation

- Give input on challenge design
- Download data
- Interact with organizers
- Submit solution
- Submit short working notes paper describing solution
- Present solution at the yearly MediaEval workshop
- Discuss with other task participants
- Aim to write a paper for mainstream venue
- Propose or organize tasks in the next yearly cycle

### MetaMediaEval

- Generate new research questions.
- Promote comparability, to move forward the state of the art.
- Innovation evaluation design (metrics, ground truth creation)
- Get people involved in research, by providing a welcoming community.
- Keep on doing these things.

### Medico

Visual Question Answering (with multimodal explanations) for gastrointestinal imaging

### **Medico Task Description**

The goal is to use Visual Question Answering (VQA) to interpret and answer questions based on gastrointestinal images, aiming to enhance decision support and improve AI-driven medical decision-making. We provide a gastrointestinal dataset containing images and videos with VQA labels and additional metadata.

# MultiSumm:

Multimodal summarization of multiple topically related websites

### MultiSumm Task Description

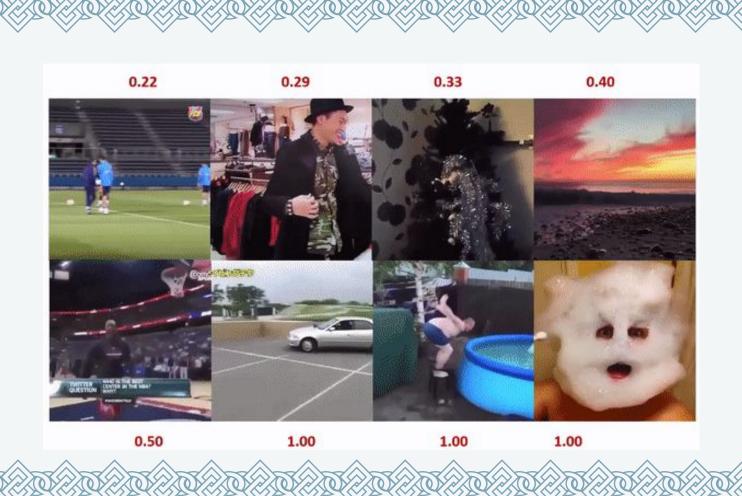
Participants are provided with multimodal web content from several cities listing food sharing initiatives (FSIs) in each city. For each city, participants are tasked with creating a multimodal summary of the FSI activities in the city that satisfy specified criteria. Evaluation will explore the use of emerging LLMs-based methods in automated assessment of multimodal multi-document summarization.

# Memorability

Predicting movie and commercial memorability

# Memorability Task description

The goal of this task is to study the long-term memory performance when recognizing small movie excerpts or commercial videos. We provide the videos, precomputed features or EEG features for the challenges proposed in the task such as How memorable a video, if a person familiar with a video or if you can predict the brand memorability?



# NewsImages

Retrieval and generative AI for news thumbnails

# **News Images Task Description**

- We give you a news headline.
- You generate or retrieve a <u>fitting</u> image.
- The image fit is rated by your peers.
- For example...









Title: Bilston school takes a trip down memory lane as staff and pupils celebrate 90th anniversary.

# Synthetic Images

Advancing detection of generative AI used in real-world online images

### **Task Description**

The goal of this challenge is to develop AI models capable of detecting synthetic images and identifying the specific regions in the images that have been manipulated or synthesized. Approaches will be tested on images synthesized with state-of-the-art approaches and collected from real-world settings online.

# Synthetic or Real?







### ACM MM Reproducibility

Information on reproducibility at ACM Multimedia

Reproducibility Track at ACM Multimedia https://project.inria.fr/acmmmreproducibility/acm-mm-202 5-call-for-reproducibility-papers/

HOME

CALLS ~

BADGED PAPERS

FAQ

→ ACM MM 2025 — Call for Reproducibility Papers

#### ACM MM 2025 — Call for Reproducibility Papers

This page gives the instructions for submitting reproducibility companion papers at the 2025 edition of ACM Multimedia. Such a submission has essentially two parts:

**Companion paper**: The companion paper is 2–3.5 pages in length (with an optional page for references). It contains a high-level description of the experiments carried out in the original paper which are implemented in the archive.

**Archive**: Contains the artifacts (e.g., code, scripts, data sets, protocols), which are cleanly packaged, ready for download and use to replicate the results from the original paper. It contains detailed readme file(s), examples, and all information needed to successfully carry out the experiments.

#### **General Submission Guidelines for 2025**

Authors that have a main-conference paper published at ACM Multimedia 2023 and 2024 are invited to submit a short reproducibility companion paper to the ACM Multimedia Reproducibility track at ACM Multimedia 2025. That companion paper typically focuses on the technical details of what you published at ACM MM 2023/2024.

The companion paper should be submitted as a short paper that is 2–3.5 pages long, excluding references. It must follow the standard ACM style format, double column. It has to involve a majority of the authors of the original paper and provide in the clear their names and affiliations. The original ACM Multimedia



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Q

BLOG

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#### Call for Contributions

RECSYS 2025

HOME

Instructions for preparing camera-ready versions of accepted papers can be found here.

Full Papers Short Papers Reproducibility Doctoral Symposium

Industry Tutorials Workshops Demos Late-Breaking Results

Due to widespread power outages that affected several European Countries on April 28, the deadline for reproducibility paper submission is extended to: May 16, 2025, 23:59 AoE. The deadline for the abstract submission remains May 6, 2025, 23:59 AoE.

PAST CONFERENCES

#### Call for Reproducibility Papers

The reproducibility of empirical results is a cornerstone of scientific research and a prerequisite to ensure continuous progress in our field. ACM RecSys 2025 therefore strongly encourages submissions that replicate or analyze prior works in similar or alternative settings or contribute to an increased level of reproducibility in the future.

RECSYS 2025 (PRAGUE)

About the Conference

Program at Glance

Program

Registration
Accommodation

Important Dates

Call for Contributions

**Accepted Contributions** 

Keynotes

Reproducibility Track at RecSys

https://recsys.acm.org/recsys2 5/call/#content-tab-1-2-tab

# MediaEval History

## Intro to MediaEval History

- MediaEval was founded in 2008 as part of CLEF.
- It became an independent benchmark in 2010.
- Anyone can propose a task or sign-up to participate in a task.
- Over the years, MediaEval tasks and data have been the basis for a large number of publications:
  - Workshop proceedings
  - Journal papers
  - Book chapters/theses
- Currently, we have counted: 1012 papers.

See: https://multimediaeval.github.io/bib

# MediaEval 2010 Workshop



Santa Croce in Fossabanda Pisa, Italy 24 October 2010 ACM Multimedia 2010

# MediaEval 2011 Workshop



Santa Croce in Fossabanda Pisa, Italy 1-2 September 2011 Interspeech 2011

# MediaEval 2012 Workshop



Santa Croce in Fossabanda Pisa, Italy 4-5 October 2012 ECCV 2012

# MediaEval 2013 Workshop



Reial Acadèmia de Bones Lletres de Barcelona 18-19 October 2013 **ACM** Multimedia 2013

# MediaEval 2014 Workshop



Reial Acadèmia de Bones Lletres de Barcelona 16-17 October 2014

# MediaEval 2015 Workshop



Schloss
Wurzen
Germany
14-15
September
2015
Interspeech
2015

# MediaEval 2016 Workshop



Netherlands Institute for Sound and Vision 20-21 October 2016 **ACM** Multimedia 2013

# MediaEval 2017 Workshop



Trinity
College
Dublin
13-15
September
2017
CLEF 2017

# MediaEval 2018 Workshop



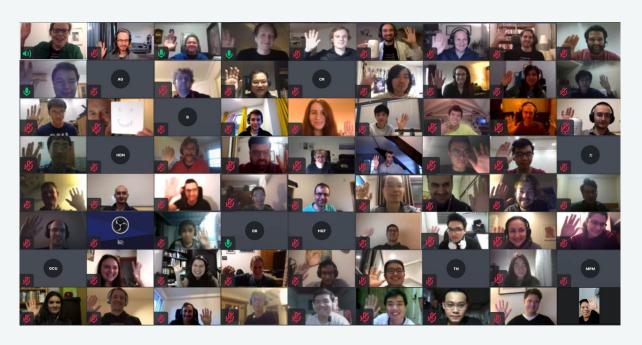
EURECOM Sophia Antipolis, France 29-31 October 2018

# MediaEval 2019 Workshop



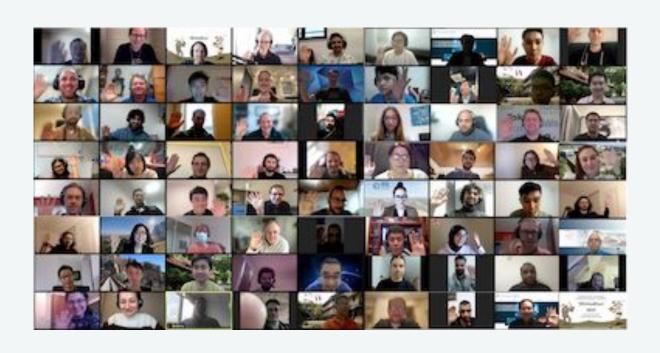
**EURECOM** Sophia Antipolis, France 27-29 October 2019 **ACM** Multimedia 2019

# MediaEval 2020 Workshop



Online 11,14-15 December 2020

# MediaEval 2021 Workshop



Online 13-15 December 2021

# MediaEval 2022 Workshop



Bergen, Norway and Online 12-13 January 2023

# MediaEval 2023 Workshop



Amsterdam, Netherlands and Online 1-2 Feb 2024

**MMM 2024** 

# MediaEval Culture

#### Hayley Hung

#### Metascience for Machine Learning

Meta science for ML refers to activities that describe the *process* of doing science. What and where is the process? This could span multiple levels of granularity from...

- ...research design methodology across one or more projects
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Hayley's slides from the First Metascience for Machine Learning Workshop

Marco Loog

# Mhy do ML researchers ask Mhy? little? SO

Marco's slides from the First Metascience for Machine Learning Workshop

#### Cynthia Liem

#### What to do?

- I really think our academic publication model has stretched beyond its limits, and needs considerable revision
- Can we create spaces incentivizing reflection and learning, while still upholding forms of quality control? (<u>can we draw inspiration from open-source</u> <u>software development?</u>)
- Can we more explicitly teach our students awareness of different methodological schools of thought and questions of data/ground truth quality?
- Can we slow down?

Cynthia's slides from the First Metascience for Machine Learning Workshop

### MediaEval "Quest for Insight"

Incentivizing people to go beyond the evaluation score to get insight into the data and the task.

- MediaEval Distinctive Mentions
- Questions in Advance
- "Quest for Insight" papers

#### MediaEval Distinctive Mentions

- Each year, we award "MediaEval Distinctive Mentions" to teams who stand out with respect to risk, insight, creativity, or kick (RICK).
- Such teams develop approaches with potential for the future, but may not score high on the leaderboard.
- MediaEval Distinctive Mentions are part of our larger "Quest for Insight" to deepen our understanding of how and why solutions work.

#### MediaEval Distinctive Mentions

Risk, innovation, creativity, kick.

2016



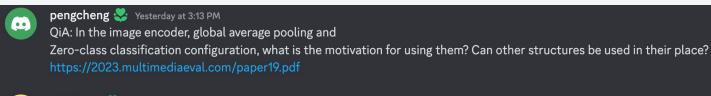
2019

### Questions in Advance

- Participants are assigned other papers from other tasks in advance of the workshop.
- They are asked to formulate questions in advance of the workshop in order to promote discussion.



# Examples in the #NewsImages channel on Discord



👩 Abbhinav 👺 Yesterday at 3:19 PM

QiA: What do you think are the reasons for Run 3 (using raw tags) for not producing the more accurate score as it is said to be containing more information about the images directly than the raw text used in Run-1 which has produced the best score among all the runs?

https://2023.multimediaeval.com/paper7.pdf

Bhuvan S Yesterday at 3:32 PM
QiA:What would have been your approach, if a large dataset is provided?
https://2023.multimediaeval.com/paper7.pdf

February 1, 2024

Shobith Kumar R 🍣 Today at 5:47 AM

QiA: Why do you think adding a translator in the pipeline did not improve the performance? https://2023.multimediaeval.com/paper9.pdf

### "Quest for Insight" Papers

Papers in the proceedings that analyze the task, the data, and the metric, rather than report performance on the task.

#### NewsImages

#### Overview paper:

The Relation between Texts and Images in News: News Images in MediaEval 2023

Andreas Lommatzsch, Benjamin Kille, Özlem Özgöbek, Mehdi Elahi, Duc Tien Dang Nguyen

#### Working notes papers:

- Beyond Keywords: ChatGPT's Semantic Understanding for Enhanced Media Search Hoang Chau Truong Vinh, Doan Khai Ta, Duc Duy Nguyen, Le Thanh Nguyen, Quang Vinh Nguyen
- Prompt-based Alignment of Headlines and Images Using OpenCLIP Lucien Heitz, Yuin Kwan Chan, Hongii Li, Kerui Zeng, Luca Rossetto, Abraham Bernstein
- Multimodal Fusion in NewsImages 2023: Evaluating Translators, Keyphrase Extraction, and CLIP Pre-Training Tien-Huy Nguyen, Hoang-Long Nguyen-Huu, Thien-Doanh Le, Huu-Loc Tran, Quoc-Khanh Le-Tran, Hoang-Bach Ngo, Minh-Hung An, Quang-Vinh Dinh
- Ensemble Pre-trained Multimodal Models for Image-text Retrieval in the NewsImages MediaEval 2023
   Taihang Wang, Jianxiang Tian, Xiangrun Li, Xiaoman Xu, Ye Jiang
- Cross-modal Networks, Fine-Tuning, Data Augmentation and Dual Softmax Operation for MediaEval NewsImages 2023 Antonios Leventakis, Damianos Galanopoulos, Vasileios Mezaris
- Investigating the Performance of the CLIP Model and Concept Matching in Text-Image Retrieval Systems
  Xiaomeng Wang, Mingliang Liang, Martha Larson
- Integrated Multi-stage Contextual Attention Network for Text-Image Matching Jiande Sun, Yi Shao, Yawen Chen, Yang Zhang, Tianlin Zhang, Xuan Zhang, Ye Jiang, Jing Li
- NewsImages Fusion: Bridging Textual Context and Visual Content in Media Representation Arvind V, Vettri Chezhiyan, Harish J, Dr. Priyadharshini R, Mohanapriya E
- Optimizing Visual Pairings: A CLIP Framework for Precision News Image Rematching Pooja Premnath, Venkatasai Ojus Yenumulapalli, Rajalakshmi Sivanaiah, Angel Deborah Suseelan
- Connecting Text and Images in News Articles using VSE++
  Abbhinav Elliah, Mirunalini P, Keerthick V, Haricharan Bharathi, Anirudh Bhaskar, Vithula S

#### Quest for insight papers:

An Empirical Exploration of Perceived Similarity between News Article Texts and Images Lucien Heitz, Abraham Bernstein, Luca Rossetto

# MediaEval Meditations

### Moving towards 2026

- Despite multi-year efforts, we have not arrive at a set of "recommended reading" papers that serve as golden examples of machine learning research practices.
- Despite efforts, we have a low bus factor: Single point of failure.
- Is our legacy lists?

### Key Techniques for Challenges (2016)

- Multiple decision makers: involve everyone in task and design choices.
- Multi-dimensional evaluation: use more than one metric.
- Multi-institution organization teams: 3-5 organizers.
- Multi-faceted products: data, code, tools.
- Multi-author papers: synthesis papers, data set papers, papers for reproducibility tracks.

### ABC of Challenges (2016)

- Analyze: infinitely.
- Benchmark: infallibly.
- Collaborate: infectiously
- Dare: informedly, especially with Data.
- Explain: informally.
- Fail: informatively.

### A List (2025)

- Actual aim
- Analysis
- Accuracy
- Addition
- Assumptions
- Alternatives
- Appropriateness

A closed list of the topics I talk about when I talk about research.

